

Mexico at a glance

9/10/2001

POVERTY and SOCIAL

2000

	Mexico	Latin America & Carib.	Upper-middle-income
Population, mid-year (millions)	98.0	516	647
GNI per capita (Atlas method, US\$)	5,070	3,680	4,620
GNI (Atlas method, US\$ billions)	497.0	1,895	2,986

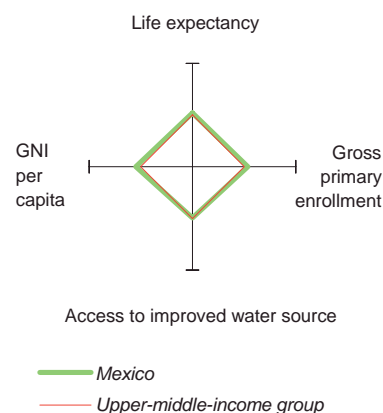
Average annual growth, 1994-00

	Mexico	Latin America & Carib.	Upper-middle-income
Population (%)	1.5	1.6	1.3
Labor force (%)	2.5	2.3	2.0

Most recent estimate (latest year available, 1994-00)

	Mexico	Latin America & Carib.	Upper-middle-income
Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)	..	..	..
Urban population (% of total population)	74	75	76
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	70	69
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	29	30	28
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	8	9	..
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	86	85	87
Illiteracy (% of population age 15+)	9	12	10
Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)	114	113	107
Male	116	..	106
Female	113	..	105

Development diamond*

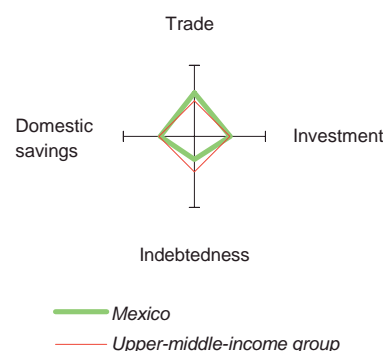


KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS

	1980	1990	1999	2000
GDP (US\$ billions)	223.5	262.7	479.4	574.5
Gross domestic investment/GDP	27.2	23.1	23.5	23.3
Exports of goods and services/GDP	10.7	18.6	30.9	31.4
Gross domestic savings/GDP	24.9	22.0	21.9	21.5
Gross national savings/GDP	22.4	20.3	20.5	20.1
Current account balance/GDP	-4.7	-2.8	-3.0	-3.1
Interest payments/GDP	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0
Total debt/GDP	25.7	39.8	35.0	26.9
Total debt service/exports	45.4	20.9	25.1	32.7
Present value of debt/GDP	..	..	33.9	26.1
Present value of debt/exports	..	..	102.6	77.8

	1980-90	1990-00	1999	2000	2000-04
(average annual growth)					
GDP	1.1	3.1	3.8	6.9	4.3
GDP per capita	-1.0	1.4	2.3	5.4	2.3
Exports of goods and services	7.0	14.6	12.4	16.0	8.5

Economic ratios*

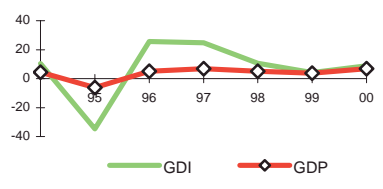


STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY

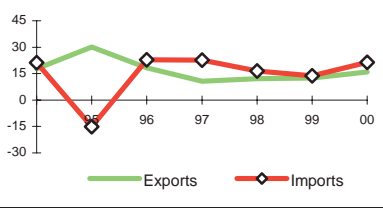
	1980	1990	1999	2000
(% of GDP)				
Agriculture	9.0	7.8	4.7	4.4
Industry	33.6	28.4	28.8	28.4
Manufacturing	22.3	20.8	21.1	20.7
Services	57.4	63.7	66.5	67.3
Private consumption	65.1	69.6	67.1	67.5
General government consumption	10.0	8.4	10.9	11.0
Imports of goods and services	13.0	19.7	32.4	33.2

	1980-90	1990-00	1999	2000
(average annual growth)				
Agriculture	0.8	1.8	2.0	2.1
Industry	1.1	3.8	4.2	6.6
Manufacturing	1.5	4.4	4.2	7.1
Services	1.4	2.9	3.7	7.4
Private consumption	1.4	2.4	4.3	9.5
General government consumption	2.4	1.8	3.9	3.5
Gross domestic investment	-3.3	4.6	4.1	8.8
Imports of goods and services	1.0	12.3	13.8	21.4

Growth of investment and GDP (%)



Growth of exports and imports (%)

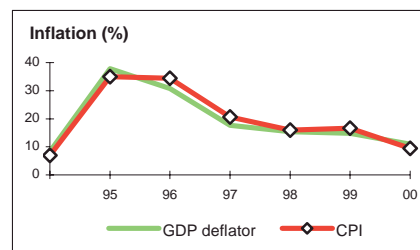


Note: 2000 data are preliminary estimates.

* The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

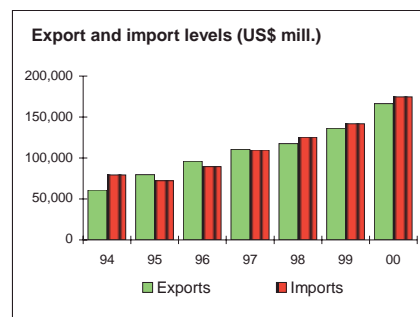
PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1980	1990	1999	2000
Domestic prices (% change)				
Consumer prices	..	26.7	16.6	9.5
Implicit GDP deflator	33.4	28.1	14.9	10.9
Government finance (% of GDP, includes current grants)				
Current revenue	27.4	25.3	20.9	21.8
Current budget balance	4.1	0.9	1.5	2.0
Overall surplus/deficit	-3.6	-2.6	-1.1	-1.1



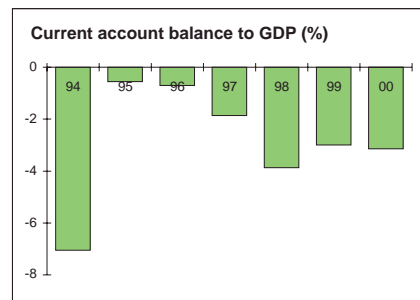
TRADE

	1980	1990	1999	2000
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total exports (fob)	16,284	40,711	136,391	166,455
Oil	10,441	10,104	9,928	16,383
Agriculture	1,528	2,162	3,926	4,217
Manufactures	3,802	27,828	122,085	145,334
Total imports (cif)	19,342	41,593	141,975	174,458
Consumer goods	2,448	5,099	12,175	16,691
Intermediate goods	11,720	29,705	109,270	133,637
Capital goods	5,174	6,790	20,530	24,130
Export price index (1995=100)	134	99	98	106
Import price index (1995=100)	67	90	99	102
Terms of trade (1995=100)	201	110	99	103



BALANCE of PAYMENTS

	1980	1990	1999	2000
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Exports of goods and services	22,600	48,732	148,083	180,167
Imports of goods and services	27,430	51,535	155,465	190,494
Resource balance	-4,830	-2,803	-7,382	-10,326
Net income	-6,438	-8,626	-13,306	-14,747
Net current transfers	833	3,978	6,313	6,994
Current account balance	-10,434	-7,451	-14,375	-18,079
Financing items (net)	11,453	10,999	14,969	20,901
Changes in net reserves	-1,019	-3,548	-594	-2,822
Memo:				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)	3,052	9,909	31,829	33,595
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	2.00E-2	2.8	9.6	9.5



EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

	1980	1990	1999	2000
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	57,378	104,442	167,626	154,687
IBRD	2,063	11,030	11,027	11,444
IDA	0	0	0	0
Total debt service	10,958	11,311	39,760	63,038
IBRD	255	1,552	2,155	2,220
IDA	0	0	0	0
Composition of net resource flows				
Official grants	14	54	..	..
Official creditors	795	4,168	-1,708	-525
Private creditors	-524	-582	13,181	-5,059
Foreign direct investment	2,156	2,549	11,915	13,286
Portfolio equity	0	563	3,901	478
World Bank program				
Commitments	625	2,562	1,671	1,130
Disbursements	422	3,326	844	1,647
Principal repayments	89	801	1,323	1,330
Net flows	333	2,525	-479	318
Interest payments	166	751	832	890
Net transfers	167	1,774	-1,311	-573

